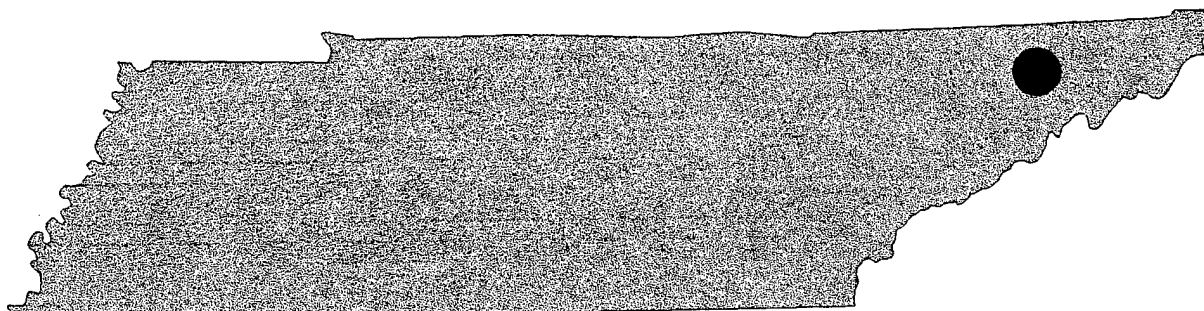


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# **COLLECTIONS SUMMARY FOR HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

**U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,  
Technical Report No. 64**



**Prepared for the  
U.S. Army Environmental Center,  
Environmental Compliance Division**

**by the  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,  
St. Louis District,  
*Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management  
of Archaeological Collections***

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# REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

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**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS SUMMARY  
FOR  
HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

**Information Provided for Compliance with the  
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act  
Section 6 Summary**

**Prepared for the  
U.S. Army Environmental Center,  
Environmental Compliance Division  
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland**

**By  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,  
St. Louis District,  
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the  
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections,  
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,  
Technical Report No. 64**

**November 1995**

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## OBJECTIVES AND METHODS

The U.S. Army Environmental Center (AEC) tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting Army installation personnel in complying with the requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (P.L. 101-601, NAGPRA). The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army-owned lands, to identify the federally recognized Native American tribes most likely culturally affiliated with the collections, to draft Section 6 Summary letters for each installation, and to conduct physical inventories of any collections that contain human skeletal remains. This report conveys the results of the collections research completed to assist Holston Army Ammunition Plant in complying with the Section 6 Summary requirements of NAGPRA.

The MCX used a two-stage process to identify, locate, and assess the contents of archaeological collections from the installation. First, archival research was performed to review all archaeological site records and reports for the installation. Second, telephone interviews were conducted with personnel at installations, universities, museums, and archaeological contractors that were identified during the archival research as possible repositories of Army collections. The MCX did not physically verify the existence of collections and, as such, the information contained in this report is based on background record reviews and information obtained via telephone interviews with the aforementioned installation personnel and institution professionals.

Archival research for Holston Army Ammunition Plant began with a search of the National Archeological Data Base (NADB) for references pertaining to the installation. This was followed by a thorough examination of all archaeological site forms and a literature review of all pertinent archaeological reports and manuscripts on file at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee. The records searches were performed in June 1995, and sought to identify any work on the installation that may have produced archaeological collections.

Subsequent telephone interviews to potential collections repositories ascertained whether the materials were present and the range of objects in each collection. Once the collections were located and assessed, MCX personnel identified federally recognized Native American tribes that are likely to be culturally affiliated with the materials in the collections. Draft Section 6 Summary letters are enclosed for each of these tribes (Appendix I), as well as a listing of the current tribal chairperson (Appendix II).

## RESEARCH RESULTS

### ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AT HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT

Archaeological work on Holston Army Ammunition Plant began in 1972 by the Kingsport Chapter of the Tennessee Archaeological Society and East Tennessee State University and continued to 1994. Since 1972, four groups performed archaeological investigations. These groups are:

East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, Tennessee  
Kingsport Chapter of the Tennessee Archaeological Society, Kingsport, Tennessee  
New South Associates, Stone Mountain, Georgia, and  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama

All of these investigations produced collections. Investigations consisted of systematic surveys, test excavations, and excavations to mitigate adverse effects on sites where necessary for the installation's mission.

### SUMMARY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

A total of approximately 76 artifacts and associated documentation have been identified for Holston Army Ammunition Plant. Artifacts recovered include prehistoric lithics, groundstone, faunal remains, and ceramics. As of October 1995, the artifacts are believed to be located in the following two repositories:

Tennessee Division of Archaeology, Nashville, Tennessee	~46 artifacts
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District	~30 artifacts

The attached *Summary of Current Locations of Archaeological Collections from Holston Army Ammunition Plant* (Appendix III) provides detailed information about each collection derived as a result of archaeological investigations at the installation. A collection consists of all of the materials, artifacts and associated documentation (e.g., field notes, maps, photos, data analyses, correspondence), produced as a result of an archaeological investigation or project at a single site or multiple sites. In some cases, the same archaeological site may have been

investigated by various individuals or organizations. Depending on where the resulting collections are curated, they may be stored and identified as separate collections or separate components of a single collection. In cases where the artifacts and records have become separated, we list the records collections repository as well.

### **Collections Not Found**

Every attempt has been made to locate all collections cited on available archaeological site records or in published and unpublished references to archaeological investigations on the installation. However, the collection created by the Kingsport Chapter of the Tennessee Archaeological Society (TAS) under the supervision of East Tennessee State University in 1972 is currently unaccounted for. This collection is believed to consist of 10 to 15 human burials and associated artifacts. The exact composition of the artifacts is unknown due to the fact that no formal report has been written regarding this excavation. The Antiquities Permit specified that the artifacts were to be curated at Bays Mountain Park in Kingsport, Tennessee or the Reece Museum at East Tennessee State University in Johnson City, Tennessee. However informants at both institutions have stated that they never received the collections. It is believed that the materials are in the possession of the members of TAS that were involved in the excavation. Since this matter warrants further investigation, the MCX has notified the AEC of the situation so that they may proceed at their discretion.

### **NAGPRA-Related Materials**

No human remains or funerary objects were identified by the MCX during its review of the archaeological site records, reports, or telephone interviews regarding the Holston Army Ammunition Plant collections. Final determination of sacred objects or objects of cultural patrimony may be established in consultation with culturally affiliated Native American tribes or lineal descendants according to the definitions and restrictions specified in NAGPRA.

## **REFERENCES TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS**

Two sets of references regarding archaeological work conducted on Holston Army Ammunition Plant are attached: Appendix IV contains the list of references reviewed by the MCX during its archival research; and Appendix V is the list of references contained in the National Archeological Data Base (NADB).

## NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES ASSOCIATED WITH HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT

The cultural affiliation for the artifacts collected from Holston Army Ammunition Plant was not stated in the published project reports or site files examined by the MCX. The federally recognized tribes that were aboriginally located in closest proximity to present day Holston Army Ammunition Plant are the Cherokee and the Yuchi. The Shawnee were also known to have been in the area, however only intermittently.

The federally recognized Native American tribe which has been adjudicated land on or adjacent to Holston Army Ammunition Plant is the Cherokee (U.S.G.S. n.d.; King 1994:95-96). The Cherokee controlled much of the southeastern United States, including the Great Valley of eastern Tennessee, at the time of European contact in the 1500's (King 1994:95-96; Waldman 1988:43). In 1838 and 1839, the Cherokee were forced to move west, however a small band hid in the mountains of North Carolina and avoided capture. The descendants of this group now comprise the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, who have a reservation in western North Carolina (King 1994:96-97). The Cherokee forced west now comprise the Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma in Tahlequah, Oklahoma (King 1994:97-98) and the United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee also in Tahlequah, Oklahoma (Slagle 1994:98-99). All of these Cherokee bands are federally recognized.

The earliest known territory of the Yuchi tribe, when encountered by De Soto in the 1500's, was in eastern Tennessee (Waldman 1988:259; Swanton 1922:288, 292), but soon after that time they scattered to Georgia, Florida, and South and North Carolina. However, in 1670, explorers still encountered Yuchis in Tennessee. Those that remained in Tennessee eventually merged with the Cherokees, those in Georgia joined the Creeks, and others merged with the Seminoles (Waldman 1988:259).

Historical and archaeological evidence documents the presence of the Shawnee in Tennessee near the present day Holston Army Ammunition Plant (Hacker 1994:584-586). Before the end of the 17th century, the Shawnee settled on the Cumberland River (Waldman 1988:216; Swanton 1922:317), Ohio River (Waldman 1988:216), and Tennessee River (Waldman 1988:216; Swanton 1922:317). This core territory is well west of Holston Army Ammunition Plant, however, the Shawnee were wanderers throughout their history, especially with European encroachment into their territory, and were known to range into both sides of the Appalachian Divide (Waldman 1988:217). In the 1800's, the Shawnee were removed by the United States government to Oklahoma where they became the Absentee-Shawnee Tribe in Shawnee, Oklahoma, the Eastern Shawnee Tribe in West Seneca, Oklahoma, and the Loyal Band of Shawnee in Whiteoak, Oklahoma. The Loyal Band of Shawnee are not a federally recognized tribe, but since moving to Oklahoma they have become affiliated with the federally recognized Cherokee Nation (Hacker 1994:586; Neely 1994:584). The Absentee-Shawnee and Eastern Shawnee bands are federally recognized tribal entities.



## SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE

P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) requires that federal agencies engage in active consultation with Native Americans with federally recognized tribes and/or lineal descendants who may be culturally affiliated with the archaeological collections from the installation. Enclosed are draft NAGPRA Section 6 Summary letters (Appendix I) and a list of the tribal chairpersons from the federally recognized tribes which may be culturally affiliated with the collections (Appendix II).

Of the tribes referenced above, the Cherokee and the Shawnee have federally recognized bands. Additional groups are in the process of petitioning the Bureau of Indian Affairs for federal recognition.

Two Cherokee groups, the Cherokee Indians of Robeson and Adjoining Counties, North Carolina, and the Cherokee Indians of Hoke County, Inc., North Carolina have cases that require legislation to permit processing. As of July 1995, the following groups have submitted letters of intent to petition:

- Cherokees of Jackson County, Alabama
- Cherokees of Southeast Alabama, Alabama
- Tuscola United Cherokee Tribe of Florida and Alabama, Inc., Florida
- Cherokee Indians of Georgia, Inc., Georgia
- Cane Break Band of Eastern Cherokees, Georgia
- Northern Cherokee Tribe of Indians, Missouri
- Chickamauga Cherokee Indian Nation of Arkansas and Missouri
- Northern Cherokee Nation of Old Louisiana Territory, Missouri
- Cherokee-Powhatan Indian Association, North Carolina
- Etowah Cherokee Nation, Tennessee

Two Cherokee groups have incomplete petitions as of July 1995: The Georgia Tribe of Eastern Cherokees, Inc., Georgia, and the Langley Band of the Chickamogee Cherokee Indians of the Southeastern United States, Alabama. The Southeastern Cherokee Confederacy (SECC), Georgia, the Northwest Cherokee Wolf Band, SECC, Oregon, and the Red Clay Inter-tribal Indian Band, SECC, Tennessee, were denied acknowledgment effective November 1985 (Bureau of Indian Affairs 1995:3).

There are several Shawnee groups that have submitted letters of intent to petition for federal recognition: The Shawnee Nation U.K.B., Indiana (formerly the Shawnee Nation, United Remnant Band, Ohio), the Upper Kispoko Band of the Shawnee Nation, Indiana, the United

Tribe of Shawnee Indians, Kansas, and the Piqua Sept of Ohio Shawnee Indians, Ohio (Bureau of Indian Affairs 1995:3).

The Yuchi have no federally recognized tribe as of July 1995, the Yuchi Tribal Organization, Oklahoma was given a proposed negative finding in July 1995; their case is still pending a final determination (Bureau of Indian Affairs 1995:3). Furthermore, as stated in the previous section, some of the Yuchi merged with the Cherokee, Creek and Seminole. Therefore, the federally recognized tribes for these groups should be contacted concerning the Yuchi members of their tribe.

Initial consultation should be conducted on a government-to-government basis. Refer to P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) for specifics on required Native American consultation and the legal definitions of items subject to NAGPRA.

---

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## **APPENDIX I**

### **DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTERS FOR HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

[Installation Header]

Mr. Jonathan Taylor, Principal Chief  
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians  
P.O. Box 455  
Cherokee, North Carolina 28719

Dear Mr. Taylor:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Furthermore, we are notifying the Cherokee because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Cherokee in the 1800s. The Yuchi are also believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF: AMC      Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command  
                  ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo)  
                  5001 Eisenhower Avenue  
                  Alexandria, VA 22333

USAEC      Commander, US Army Environmental Center  
                  ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf)  
                  Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401

MCX      Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers  
                  ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble)  
                  1222 Spruce Street  
                  St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Joe Byrd, Principal Chief  
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 948  
Tahlequah, Oklahoma 74465

Dear Mr. Byrd:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Furthermore, we are notifying the Cherokee because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Cherokee in the 1800s. The Yuchi are also believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF: AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833



[Installation Header]

Mr. John Ross, Spokesperson  
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee  
P.O. Box 746  
Tahlequah, Oklahoma 74464

Dear Mr. Ross:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Furthermore, we are notifying the Cherokee because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Cherokee in the 1800s. The Yuchi are also believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Bill S. Fife, Principal Chief  
Muscogee Creek Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 580  
Okmulgee, Oklahoma 74447

Dear Mr. Fife:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Creek because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Creek in the 1800s. The Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Tony Martin, Town King  
Kialegee Tribal Town  
318 S. Washita, P.O. Box 332  
Wetumka, Oklahoma 74883

Dear Mr. Martin:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

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We are notifying the Creek because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Creek in the 1800s. The Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Charley McGertt, Town King  
Thlopthlocco Tribal Town  
P.O. Box 706  
Okemah, Oklahoma 74859

Dear Mr. McGertt:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Creek because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Creek in the 1800s. The Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF: AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833



[Installation Header]

Eddie Tullis, Chairman  
Poarch Band of Creek Indians  
HCR 69A, Box 85B  
Atmore, Alabama 36502

Dear Mr. Tullis:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Creek because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Creek in the 1800s. The Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Duke Harjo, Chief  
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town of the Creek Indian Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 537  
Henryetta, Oklahoma 74437

Dear Mr. Harjo:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Alabama-Quassarte. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying your Creek members because some members of the Yuchi Tribe, who are believed to have occupied the region in which Holston Army Ammunition Plant is currently situated, may have merged with the Creek in the 1800s. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Alabama-Quassarte on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Jerry Haney, Principal Chief  
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 1498  
Wewoka, OK 74884

Dear Mr. Haney:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Seminole. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Seminole because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Seminole in the 1800s. Through historical documentation, the Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Seminole on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. James E. Billie, Chairman  
Seminole Tribe of Florida  
6073 Stirling Road  
Hollywood, Florida 33024

Dear Mr. Billie:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Seminole. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Seminole because historical documents state that some members of the Yuchi Tribe may have merged with the Seminole in the 1800s. Through historical documentation, the Yuchi are believed to have aboriginally occupied the geographical area that now includes Holston Army Ammunition Plant. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Seminole on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833



[Installation Header]

Mr. Larry Nuckolls, Governor  
Absentee-Shawnee Executive Committee  
2025 S. Gordon Cooper Dr.  
Shawnee, Oklahoma 74801-9381

Dear Mr. Nuckolls:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Shawnee. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Shawnee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Shawnee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Shawnee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. George J. (Buck) Captain, Chief  
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 350  
Seneca, Missouri 64865

Dear Mr. Captain:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Holston Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Shawnee. Holston Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Holston Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 46 artifacts housed at the Tennessee Division of Archaeology in Nashville, Tennessee, and approximately 30 artifacts housed at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Mobile District, Mobile, Alabama. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from 1972 to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, and animal bone, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence.

We are notifying the Shawnee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Shawnee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Holston Army Ammunition Plant and the Shawnee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

## **APPENDIX II**

### **NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT FOR HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

#### **FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES**

##### **Cherokee**

Mr. Jonathan Taylor, Principal Chief  
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians  
P.O. Box 455  
Cherokee, NC 28719  
(704) 497-2771  
(704) 497-2952 fax

Mr. Joe Byrd, Principal Chief  
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 948  
Tahlequah, OK 74465  
(918) 456-0671 ext. 466  
(918) 256-0671 fax

Mr. John Ross, Spokesperson  
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee  
P.O. Box 746  
Tahlequah, OK 74464  
(918) 456-9462  
(918) 456-3648 fax

##### **Creek**

Mr. Bill S. Fife, Principal Chief  
Muscogee Creek Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 580  
Okmulgee, OK 74447  
(918) 666-2435  
(918) 666-3325 fax

Mr. Eddie Tullis, Chairman  
Poarch Band of Creek Indians  
HCR 69A, Box 85B  
Atmore, AL 36502  
(205) 368-9136  
(205) 368-4502 fax

Mr. Tony Martin, Town King  
Kialegee Tribal Town  
318 S. Washita, P.O. Box 332  
Wetumka, Oklahoma 74883  
(405) 452-3413

Mr. Charley McGertt, Town King  
Thlopthlocco Tribal Town  
P.O. Box 706  
Okemah, Oklahoma 74859  
(918) 623-2620  
(918) 623-0419 fax

Mr. Duke Harjo, Chief  
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town of the Creek Indian Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 537  
Henryetta, OK 74437  
(918) 652-8708  
(918) 652-8708 fax

**Seminole**

Mr. Jerry Haney, Principal Chief  
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 1498  
Wewoka, OK 74884  
(405) 257-6287  
(405) 257-6205 fax

Mr. James E. Billie, Chairman  
Seminole Tribe of Florida  
6073 Stirling Road  
Hollywood, FL 33024  
(305) 584-0400  
(305) 581-8917 fax

**Shawnee**

Mr. Larry Nuckolls, Governor  
Absentee-Shawnee Executive Committee  
2025 S. Gordon Cooper Dr.  
Shawnee, OK 74801-9381  
(405) 275-4030  
(405) 275-5637 fax

Mr. George J. (Buck) Captain, Chief  
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 350  
Seneca, MO 64865  
(918) 666-2435  
(918) 666-3325 fax

## **APPENDIX III**

### **SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS FROM HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

All collections information has been entered into a Paradox data base file and can be queried by any of the fields listed below, as well as by the name of the installation and by MACOM. The data base will be delivered by the MCX to the U.S. Army Environmental Center upon completion of the U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project. Inquiries for additional information are welcome (MCX: 314-331-8865; U.S. Army Environmental Center NAGPRA Compliance Project: 410-671-1573). The data fields listed in the summary of collections contain the following information:

<b>REPOSITORY:</b>	The current location in which the collection is stored, as of the date of this report.
<b>REPOSITORY POC:</b>	The person contacted by the MCX, or the person to whom inquiries regarding the collection should be addressed.
<b>TELEPHONE:</b>	The telephone number for the repository POC.
<b>COLLECTION ID:</b>	The identifying unit used by the repository to store and/or locate the collection. This can be a unique accession number assigned by the repository, the archaeological site number or project name, the name of the collector of the collection, or another number or name assigned by the repository.
<b>SITE NUMBERS:</b>	The official site number or name only for those sites from which materials were collected. An investigator may have performed work at additional sites but did not collect any materials. Those site numbers are not included in this field.
<b>FIELDWORK DATES:</b>	The date(s) during which the investigation(s) occurred. This information is provided to differentiate between projects that may have investigated the same site repeatedly.
<b>EXCAVATOR/COLLECTOR:</b>	The individual and/or organization that conducted the investigation.



**COLLECTION SIZE:** The volume or number of objects in a collection, estimated by the repository POC or from project reports.

**DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS:** General material classes of the objects in the collection derived from data provided on site records, in references, and/or by the Repository POC.

**ANTIQUITY/ARCH. PERIOD:** Chronological or cultural-historical designations recorded on site records or in references specific to the collection.

**CULTURAL AFFILIATION:** This column contains only those ethnic identifications found in the site records or references specific to the collection. This field is left blank if no such information was recorded.

**BASIS OF DETERMINATION:** Documents the source of the cultural affiliation information (e.g., site record, oral testimony, reference).

**SECTION 5 MATERIALS:** Describes the number and kind of human skeletal remains and associated funerary objects in the collection, as indicated by the site records, references, repository management documents, or information from repository POC. If these materials are present or are suspected to be present, NAGPRA Section 5 requires a physical inventory of the materials.

## Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections From:

As of November 1995

Repository	Repository POC	Telephone	Collection ID	Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator/Collector
Tennessee Division of Archaeology, Nashville, TN	Suzanne Hoyal	(615) 741-1588	Accession Number 94-78	40HW68	1994	New South Associates, Stone Mountain, GA
US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District, Mobile, AL	Dottie Gibbens	(334) 694-4114	Unknown	40HW67	1993	US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

40 HW 14/15

1970's TAS

no bone preservation  
can locate materials

Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections From: Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Tennessee [AMC]

As of November 1995

Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator/Collector	Collection Size	Description of Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period
0HW68	1994	New South Associates, Stone Mountain, GA	46 Artifacts	Prehistoric Flakes, Ceramics, Cobbles, Groundstone, Faunal	Prehistoric
0HW67	1993	US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District	30 Artifacts	Prehistoric Projectile Points, Debitage, Cores	Archaic, Woodland

**Ammunition Plant, Tennessee [AMC]**

Size	Description of Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination	Section 5 Materials
	Prehistoric Flakes, Ceramics, Cobbles, Groundstone, Faunal	Prehistoric	Unknown	N/A	None
	Prehistoric Projectile Points, Debitage, Cores	Archaic, Woodland	Unknown	N/A	None

## APPENDIX IV

### MCX LIST OF REFERENCES

In addition to the references reviewed by MCX personnel at the archaeological site information center, every attempt was made to obtain references cited but not on file. Information taken from these references was coded for data relating to collections made from sites located on installation property (see attached sample of PD-C Bibliographic Data Sheet form) and entered into a data base for ease of manipulation.

Report titles were drawn directly from the title page of reports, and consist of the following fields:

FIELD	DATA ENTERED
Subject Property	Army Installation name
Last Name	Primary author's last name
First Name	Primary author's first name
Middle Initial	Primary author's middle initial
Secondary Authors	Names of secondary authors, <i>or</i> in instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed here
Title	Title of the reference. For letter reports, the person or agency to whom the correspondence is addressed is listed as the title.
Series	If the report is part of a publication series, the name and number are provided here.
Date	Date of publication or submission
Length	Report length in pages
Contract Number	Contract number and delivery order number, if applicable

The data for the next three fields are drawn directly from the report title page and reflect the hierarchy of contracting agencies involved in accomplishing the work. In some cases, the sponsoring agency is listed as the Army installation; in others, the intermediary contracting agent, (e.g., the Army Corps of Engineers or the National Park Service) is listed as the Sponsoring Agency.

Sponsoring Agency	Agency for which the report was prepared
Contractor	The agent contracted to perform the work
Subcontractor	The agent subcontracted to perform the work

The majority of the citations for archaeological investigations on Army land refer to unpublished reports prepared under contract with federal agencies, consequently the MCX printout was designed to address these reports. In instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed in the Secondary Authors field (due to the length of the field). For published references, the publisher is listed in the Sponsoring Agency field.

Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

Fieldwork  
Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

NADE No. \_\_\_\_\_

PD-C Collection No. \_\_\_\_\_

## PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Information obtained by: \_\_\_\_\_

**PD-C Project:**

Subject Property:

Repository (name and location):

Record Collection Name/Number:

Report Date and Length (in pages):

Author(s):

Title:

Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):

Subcontractor/Address (city, state):

Report Series and Number:

Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):

Sponsoring Agency/Address:

Project Name and Location:

Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):

Fieldwork Dates:

Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (continued)

**Site Numbers:**

**Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):**

**Material Classes (range):**

**Artifact Collections and Locations:**

Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):

**Record Collections and Locations:**

**NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)**

Human Skeletal Remains \_\_\_\_\_

Objects

Associated Funerary \_\_\_\_\_

Unassociated Funerary \_\_\_\_\_

Sacred \_\_\_\_\_

Cultural Patrimony \_\_\_\_\_

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

Object Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

**Cultural Affiliation(s):**

Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):

**Comments:**



MCX List of References for Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Tennessee [AMC] as of November 1995

Subject property : Holston Army Ammunition Plant, TN

Last name :

First name :

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : Holston Defense Corporation

Title : Holston Army Ammunition Plant Land Management Report of Availability for Agricultural Out Lease Units 4, 7, 12B.

Series :

Date : 07/08/92

Length :

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Holston Army Ammunition Plant, TN

Contractor : Holston Defense Corporation

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Holston Army Ammunition Plant, TN

Last name :

First name :

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

Title : Historic Resources Survey Alternate 1 Access Road Class II Landfill, Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Hawkins County, Tennessee

Series :

Date : 03/94

Length : 20

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Holston Defense Corporation, Kingsport, TN

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Holston Army Ammunition Plant, TN

Last name :

First name :

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

Title : Historic Resources Survey of the Class II Landfill, Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Hawkins and Sullivan Counties, Tennessee

Series :

Date : 08/93

Length : 17

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : Holston Defense Corporation, Kingsport, TN

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

Subcontractor :

**MCX List of References for Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Tennessee [AMC] as of November 1995**

Subject property : Holston Army Ammunition Plant, TN

Last name : McNutt

First name : Charles

Middle Initial : H.

Secondary Authors : Glenda Maness, and Guy G. Weaver, Jr.

Title : An Archaeological Overview and Management Plan for the Holston Army Ammunition Plant, Hawkins and Sullivan Counties, Tennessee (Draft)

Series : Draft Report No. 14

Date : 10/17/83

Length :

Contract Number : CX-0001-2-0050

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Materiel Development and Readiness Command

Contractor : Woodward-Clyde Consultants

Subcontractor : Anthropological Research Center, Department of Anthropology, Memphis State University

## **APPENDIX V**

### **NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCES FOR HOLSTON ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, TENNESSEE**

No attempt has been made to edit the National Archeological Data Base format or to correct obvious errors.

Smith, Gerald P. and Guy G. Weaver

1985 \_An Archeological Overview and Management Plan for the Milan Army Ammunition Plant, Gibson and Carroll Counties, Tennessee\_. Memphis State University, Dept of Anthropology. Submitted to Us Army Material Development & Readiness Command.